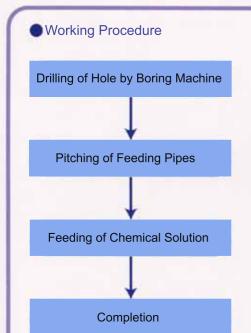
Infiltration Solidification Method

The Infiltration Solidification Method aims to increase the strength of ground foundation of a structure against liquefaction by feeding chemical solution to infiltrate extensively and solidifies the ground that likely to be liquefied. By this method, pore water in sand is replaced by a gel-like substance increasing the ground strength to about 50 ~ 200 kN/m², preventing the occurence of ground liquefaction.

Features

- ★ Ground right below the existing structure can be treated.
- ★ Minimum environmental impact as improved soil becomes substantially neutral (pH=6 to 7).
- Maintains the strength of improved ground by a dosed of permanent-type chemical solution. The solution has higher permeability than conventional equivalents and ensures improvement without using high pressure.
- ★ Workable in a very limited site area



Equipment to be Used



Small Boring Machine



Feeding Pipe Pitching



Improvement in Progress (Field Positive Test)



Conceptual Drawing of Improvement of Existing Structure

Completed Projects Record

| Project Name | Duration | Project Site | Client | Objective | Improvement in Volume | Amount of Che- mical Dosing | Site Strength |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Tokyo International Airport New Runway "B" Ground Improvement and Other Projects | 99.3~00.3 | Tokyo | Transport Ministry | Measure to counter liquefaction of ground right below runway | 21,200m ³ | 12,615m ³ | qu= 70kN/m ² |
| Ishikari Bay New Port 10 m Quaywall (Corner Section) Improvement Work | 99.12~00.3 | Ishikari | Hokkaido Development Bureau | Measure to counter liquefaction of ground right below runway | 10,300m ³ | 3,900m ³ | qu=100kN/m ² |
| Ishikari Bay New Port 10 m Quaywall ("B" section) Improvement and a Series of Other Projects | 00.3~00.9 | Ishikari | Hokkaido Development Bureau | Measure to counter liquefaction of ground right below runway | 9,500m ³ | 4,200m ³ | qu=100kN/m ² |
| Port Repair Work (Phase 7) | 00.3~00.10 | Fujisawa | Kanagawa Prefecture | Measure to counter liquefaction of ground right below runway | 2,800m ³ | 1,143m³ | qu= 90kN/m ² |
| Nishikawa Second Drainage Plant Construction Work | 00.7~00.8 | Niigata | Construction Ministry | Measure to counter liquefaction of ground right below runway | 1,400m ³ | 560m ³ | qu=100kN/m ² |